

Being secure with open platforms

Cybersecurity Symposium
June 18, 2024

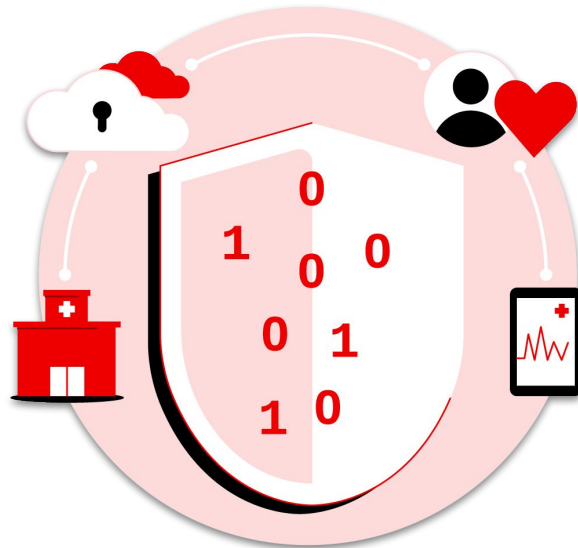
Nadhan (E.G.Nadhan)
Global Chief Architect Leader
Red Hat

Red Hat Product Security

The functions and services which provide end to end assurance that Red Hat offerings are securely developed, maintained, and compliant

Market Expectations

Influencing Red Hat's Security Strategy



Government Regulation

Red Hat integrates new guidance, standards, and policies from world governments. We work closely with government agencies and customers who need to adhere to heightened security requirements

Supply Chain Concerns

We can attest to how securely we build and manage our offerings using industry standards such as SLSA[1]. We continue to focus on ways to harden our productization pipelines.

Industry Alignment

Red Hat continues to lead in the creation and adoption of updated formats, standards, and integration from industry groups such as NIST[2], First[3], and OpenSSF[4].

Vulnerability Management Emphasis

Our security engineers continue to improve the processes by which we address and disclose vulnerabilities with engineering teams, partners, and customers.

[1] SLSA: Supply chain Levels for Software Artifacts <https://slsa.dev/>

[2] NIST: National Institute of Standards and Technology <https://www.nist.gov/>

[3] FIRST: Forum of Incident Response and Security Teams <https://www.first.org/>

[4] OpenSSF: Open Source Security Foundation <https://openssf.org/>

Customer Expectations

Delivering Outcomes to Manage Risk



Compliance

Being able to demonstrate that Red Hat's portfolio meets or exceeds industry security requirements



SDL

Red Hat has a secure development lifecycle (SDL) and continues to mature secure development practices; including supply chain security



Incident Response

We continue to provide superlative incident response in analyzing and closing vulnerabilities



SBOM

Our portfolio can consistently build and deliver a software bill of material (SBOM) for each offering using our consolidated component registry

Our services work together to build trusted offerings and **decrease risk**



Under which principles of security do we operate?

Defense in depth	Failure or compromise of a single layer or component of a system should not compromise the system as a whole
Secure by design	Security is not an add-on, afterthought, or checklist
Secure by default	The default system configuration should have all reasonable security controls enabled and all services and features not needed for basic operation disabled
Separation of duty	No one person, entity, or system identity should have full control or access to all elements of a policy, process, or system
Least privilege	Individuals, system identities, roles, entities, or execution contexts, be they human or automation, should be scoped to include only the access to resources required to complete the assigned and expected task or business duties
Transparency	The open source principle of transparency should also apply to security issues and data, including designs, algorithms, and source code, all of which should be freely available when reasonable
Understand the threat	Effective defense of a system must consider the nature of the actual threat or risk that is being mitigated or defended against so the appropriate responses are utilized

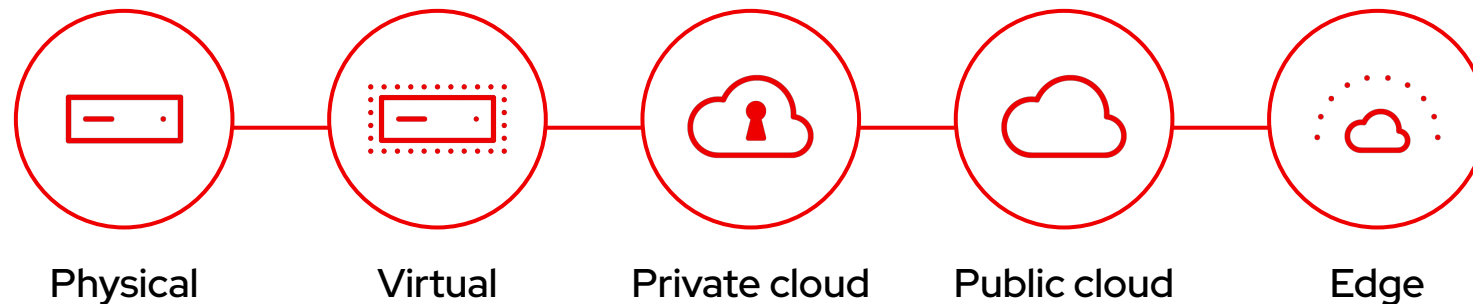
Red Hat portfolio security overview

Presenter's Name
Title

Presenter's Name
Title

Hybrid cloud computing can be complex

How do you maintain security and compliance
across multiple, different environments?



Challenges:

- ▶ Data is spread across workloads.
- ▶ Each cloud needs to meet compliance requirements for the specific workloads running.
- ▶ Compliance standards and the security environment change, sometimes very quickly.

Open standards and open source are key to managing complexity

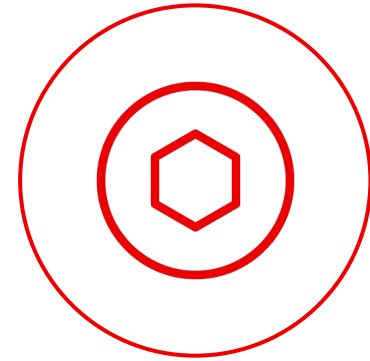
Organizations want open technologies



Linux is the primary operating system in datacenters and key enabler of public clouds.



Linux containers are the preferred deployment option for cloud-native applications.

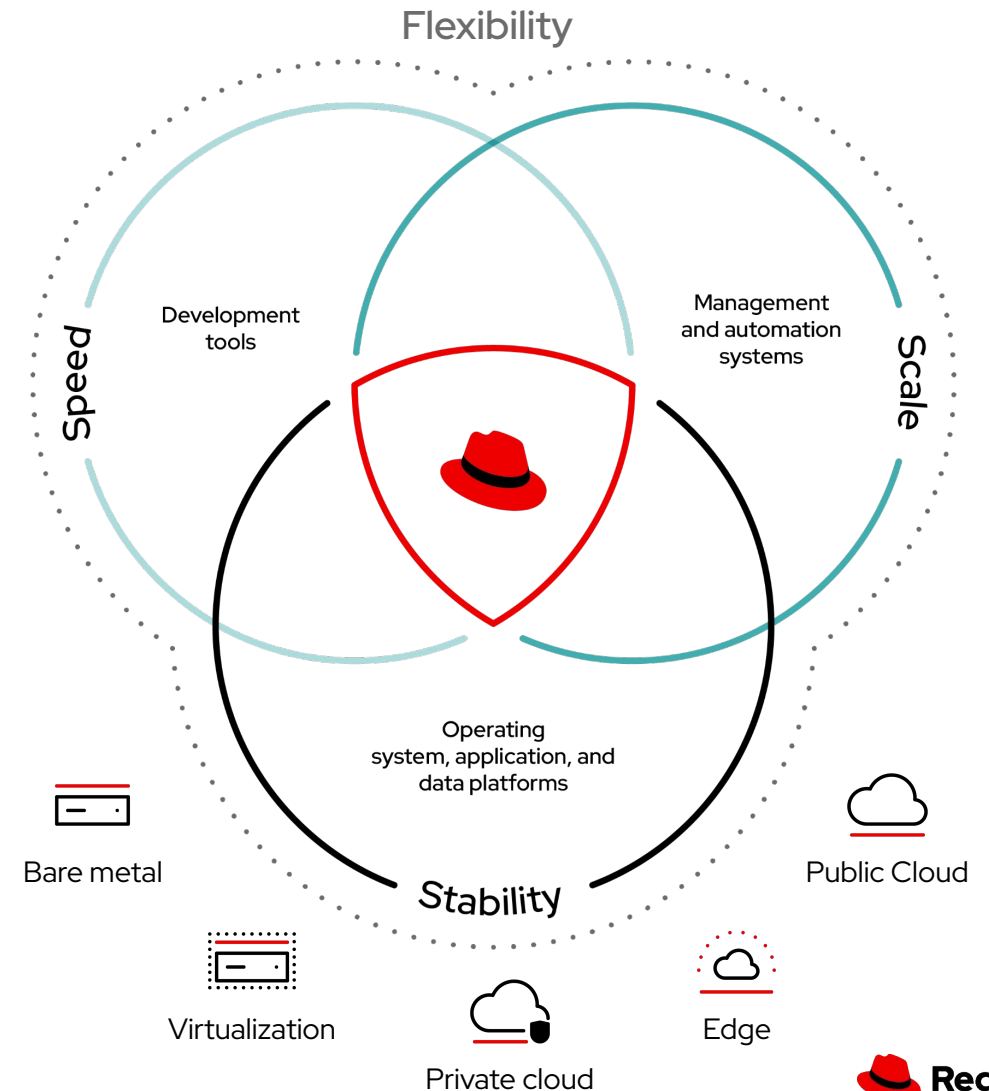


Kubernetes is the leading industry standard for managing containerized workloads.

Red Hat Open Hybrid Cloud Strategy

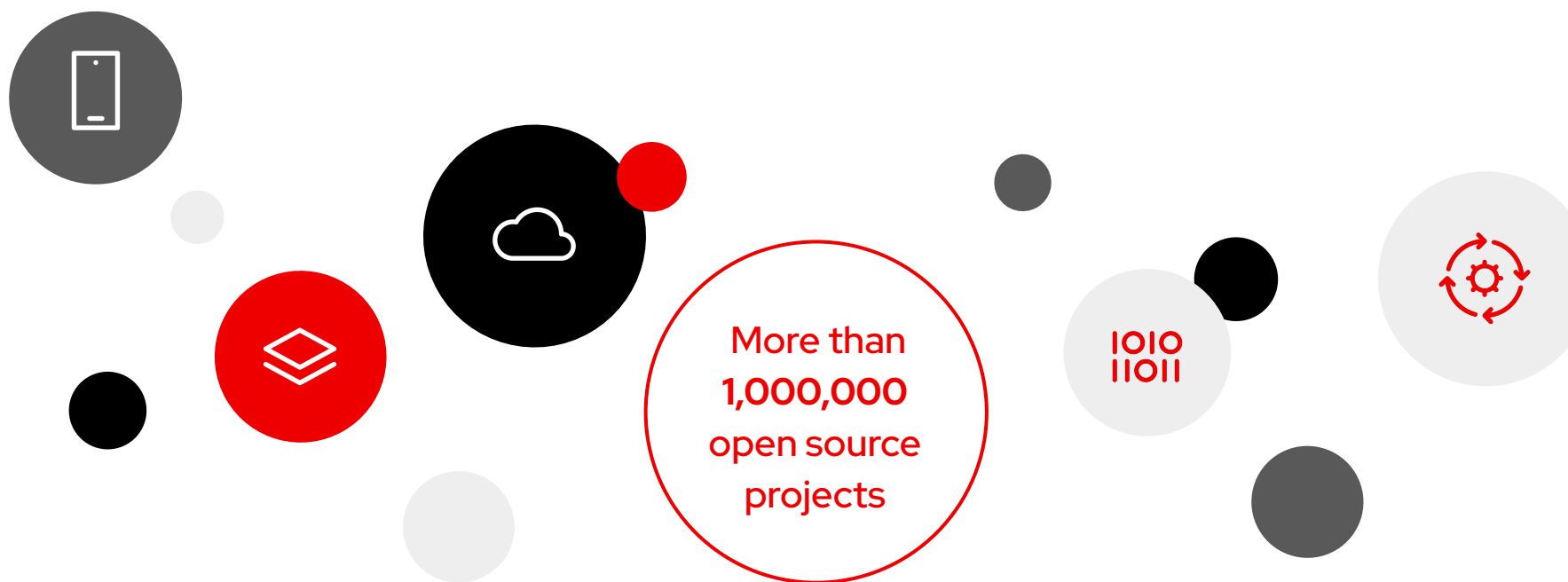
Open hybrid cloud is Red Hat's® recommended strategy for **transforming applications, infrastructure, and processes in order to deliver** a *flexible* and *security-focused* cloud experience with the stability, speed, and scale required for digital business transformation.

It helps customers deliver innovation faster in a hybrid world.



Open source + open standards = open hybrid cloud

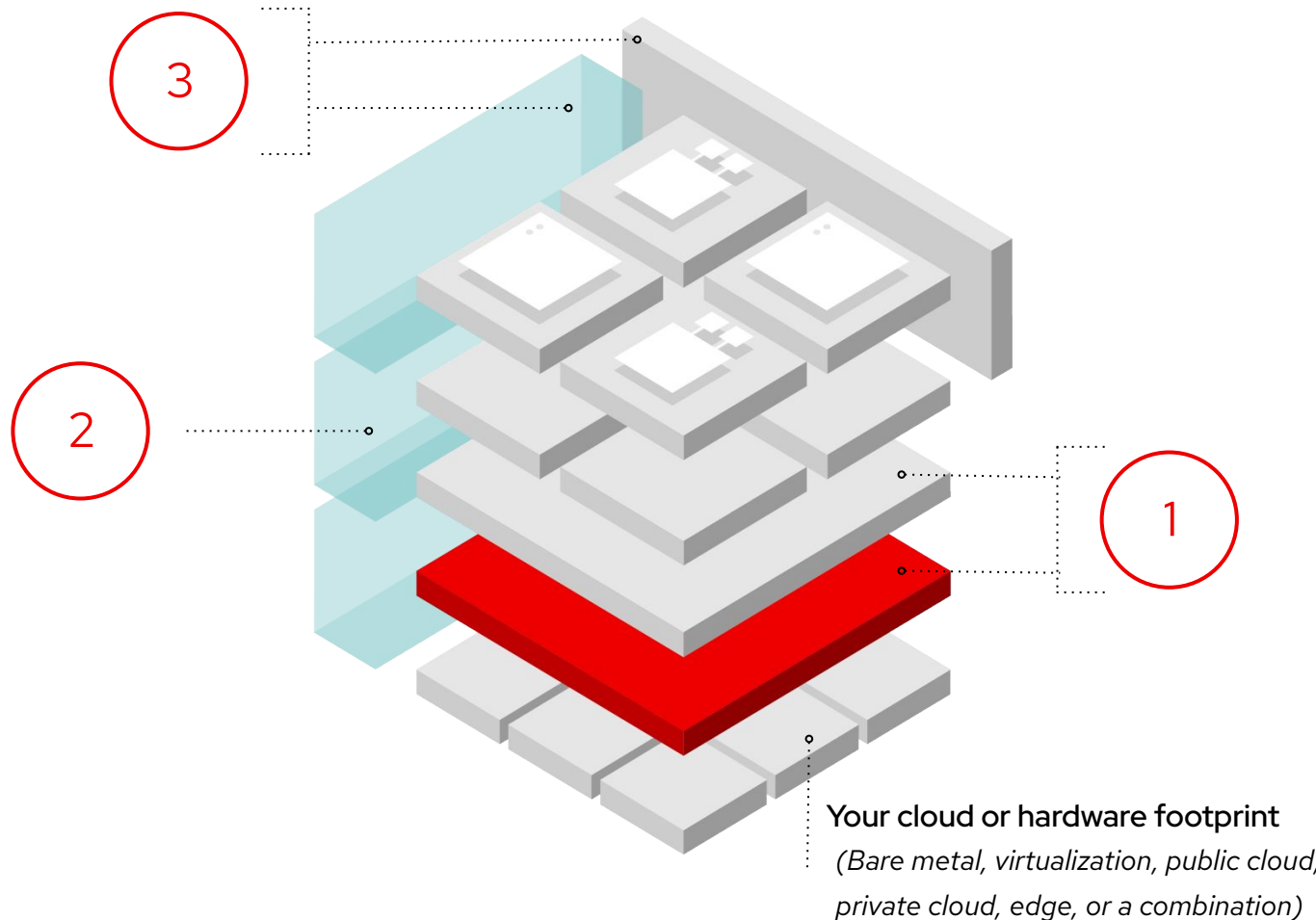
Run and manage applications anywhere using hardened open source technologies



Challenges:

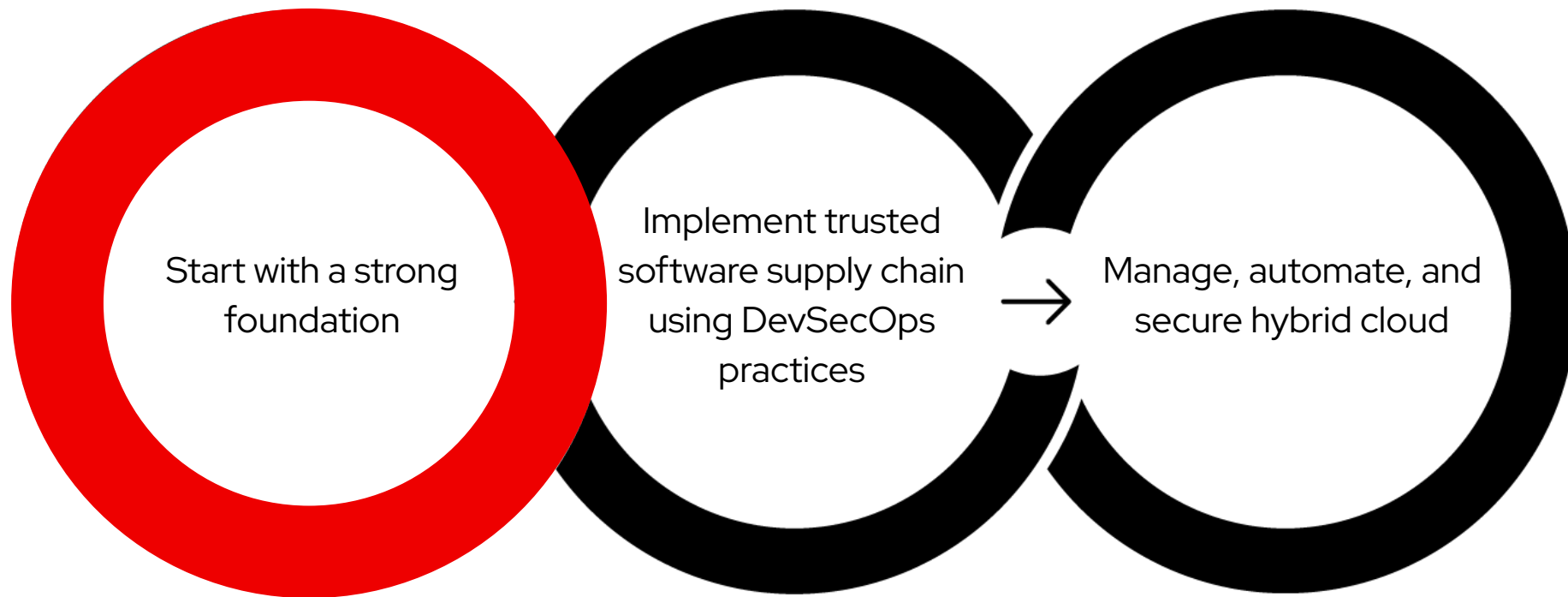
- ▶ Unmanaged community software can be more vulnerable to attack.
- ▶ Significant time and resources to create a trusted baseline of software from various community projects.
- ▶ Burden of support falls on developers.

Red Hat's three-part layered approach to hybrid cloud security:



Red Hat's approach to hybrid cloud security – part one

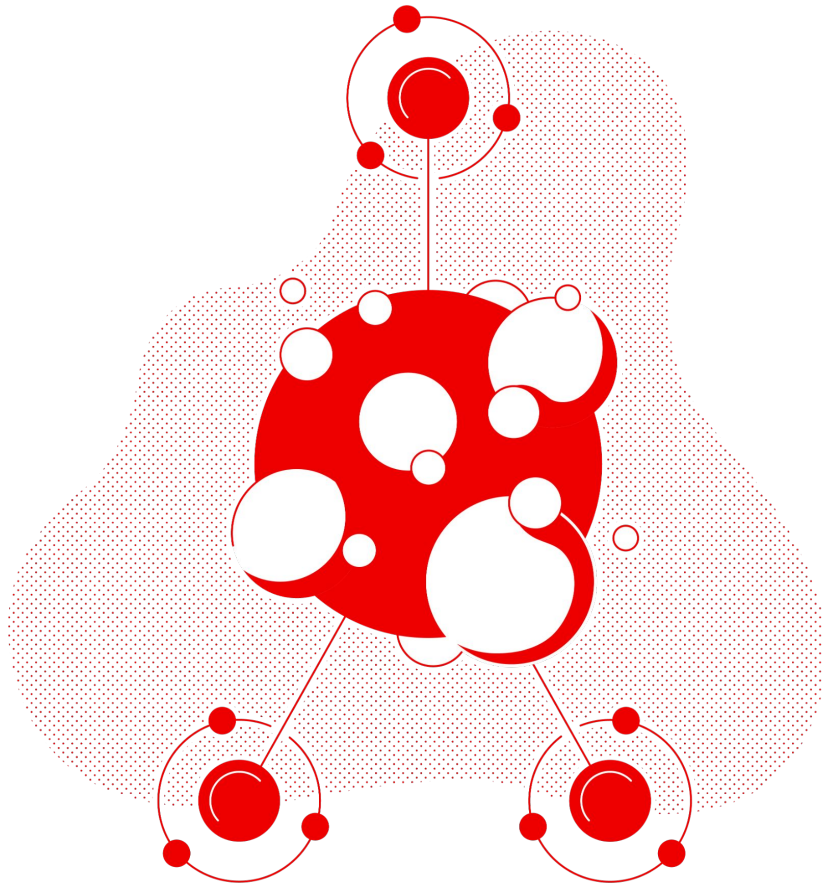
Build a security-focused hybrid cloud





Build a strong security-focused hybrid cloud foundation with **enterprise-ready**, open source software that has a documented, reproducible supply chain.

A patchwork of unmanaged open source can be messy



- ▶ Repositories can be anywhere.
- ▶ Distribution tends to be unsigned and in community repositories. (And if signed, who holds the keys?)
- ▶ Safeguards may exist, but to what standard?
- ▶ Upstream repositories are prime targets for supply chain attacks.
- ▶ “Release early, release often” can lead to significant changes.

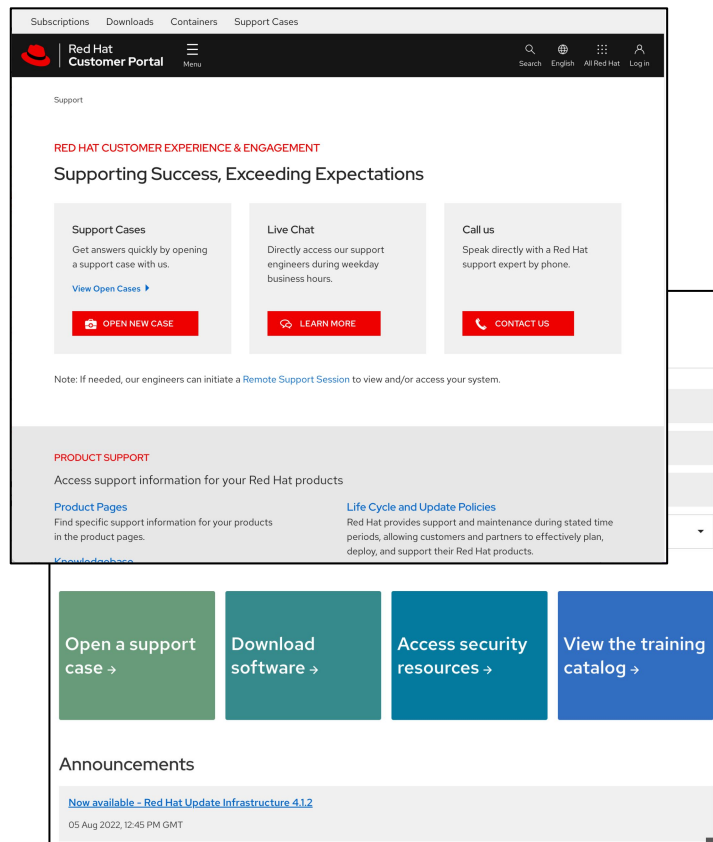
Red Hat: Providing trusted open source software for the enterprise



- ▶ All code is stored in internal repositories.
- ▶ Strong distribution mechanisms with signed packages.
- ▶ Strong safeguards against tampering.
- ▶ Minimal modifications over product lifetimes protects from unwanted and potentially risky upstream code changes.

24x7 authoritative security guidance for open source software

Red Hat Product Security works around the clock to provide guidance, stability, and security updates for open source



1

Investigating and
verifying issues

2

Identifying affected
products

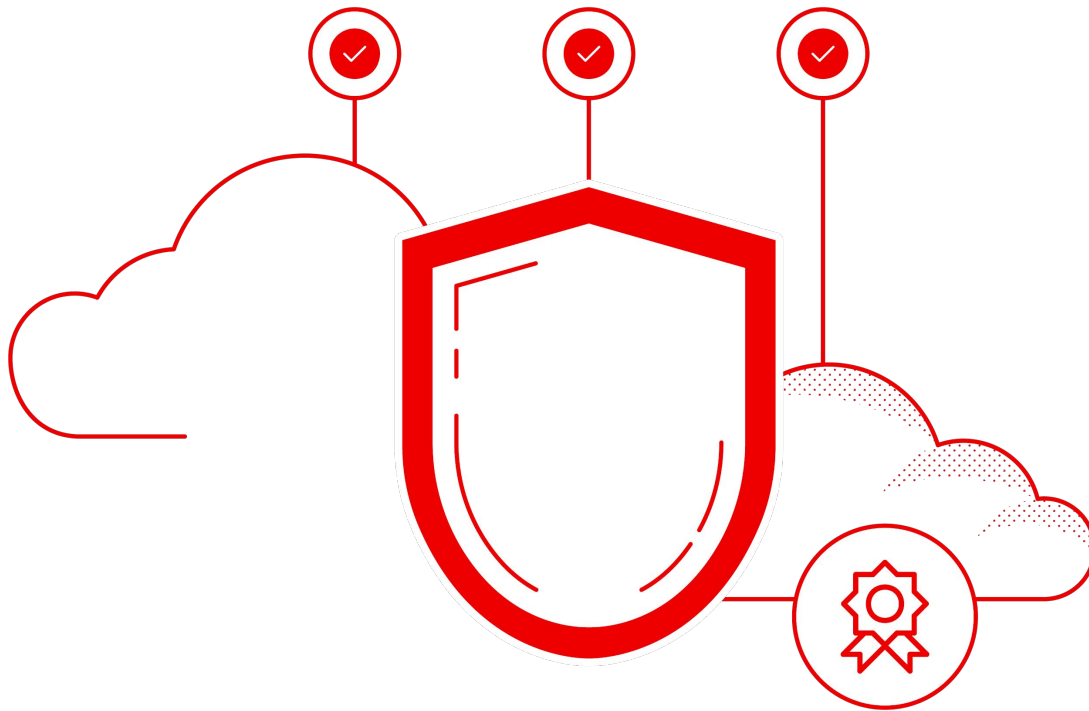
3

Evaluating impact

4

Determining any necessary
remedial actions

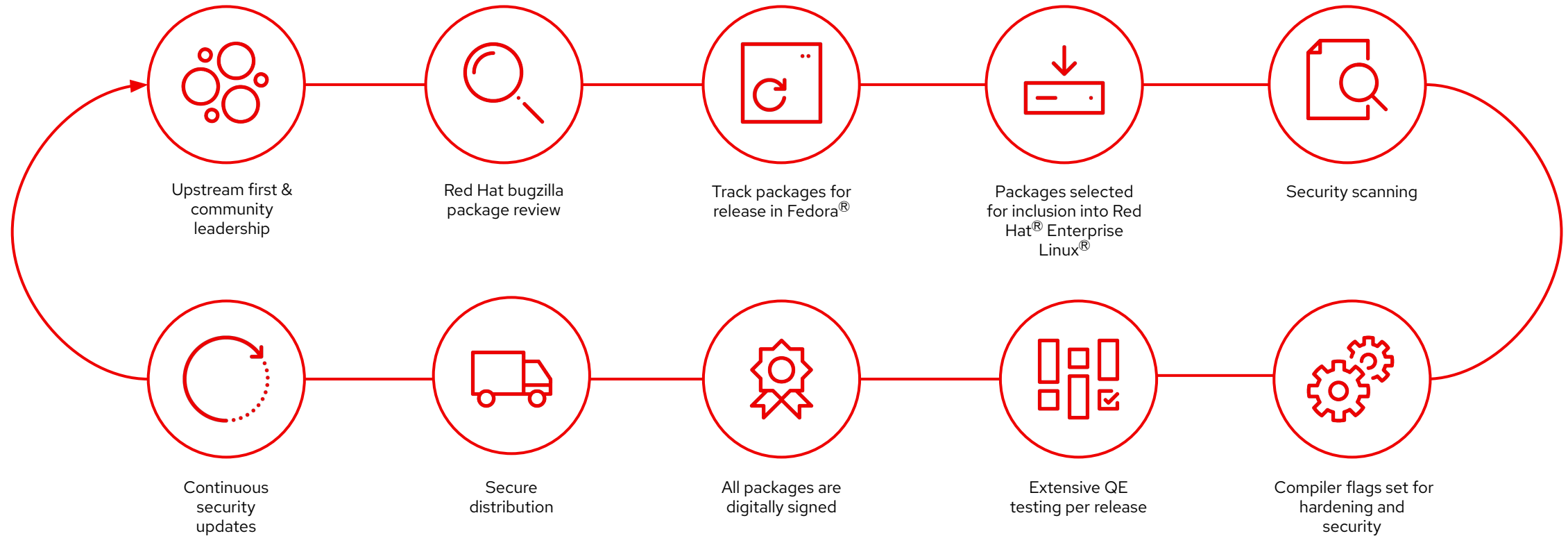
Verified security certifications help meet regulatory requirements



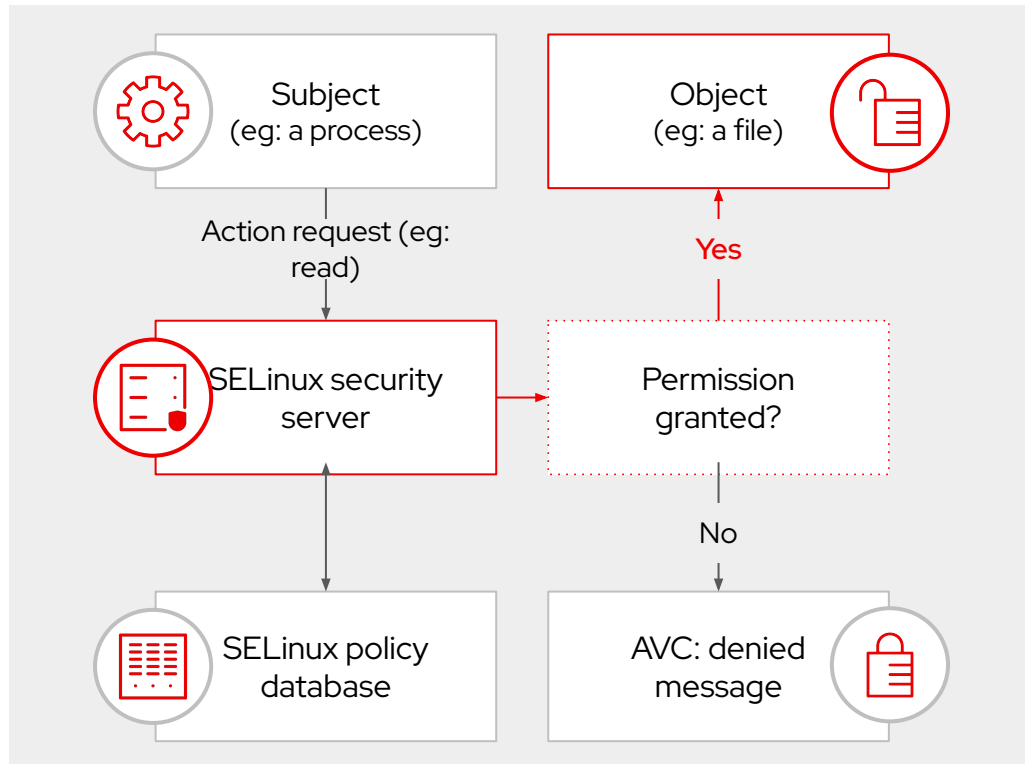
- ▶ Benefit from Red Hat's market-leading commitment to security certifications
- ▶ Strong, independent FIPS validation of cryptography for Red Hat Enterprise Linux
- ▶ Security claims validated by Common Criteria certification program

Red Hat's software supply chain security

Reducing risk and making open source consumable for the enterprise



It all begins with Red Hat Enterprise Linux



Trusted operating system for the enterprise:

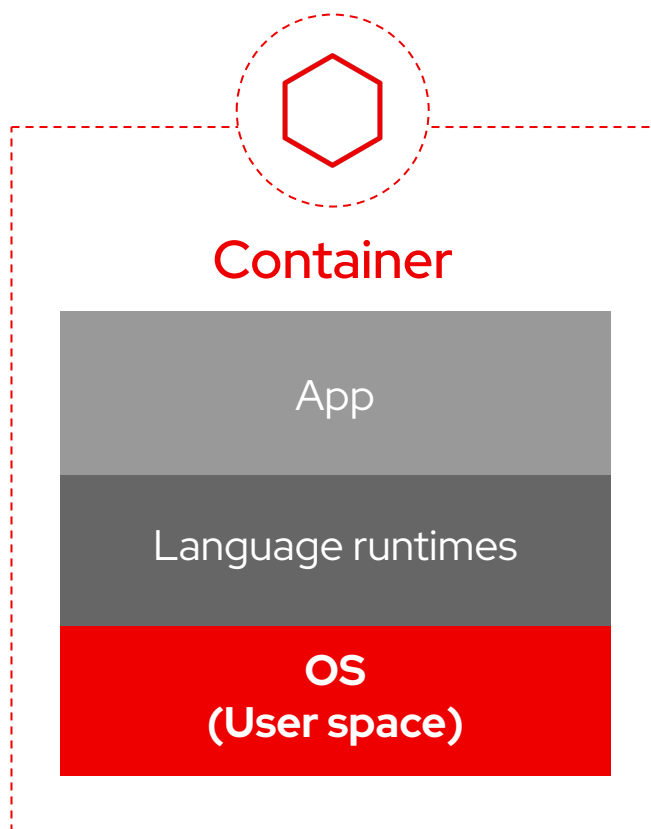
- ▶ Advanced resource access (SELinux, ACLs, FAPolicyd)
- ▶ Advanced process management, including Linux Containers (podman)
- ▶ Identity and Access Management: Centralized Identity Management
- ▶ H/W and S/W identity and cryptographic attestations (via SecureBoot, TPMs, IMA, RH signing)
- ▶ Derivative operating systems via image builder, RHCOS to further minimize attack surface



[Live demo](#)

Get the same trusted content packaged as Linux containers

Red Hat Universal Base Image (UBI)



Trusted:



Libraries



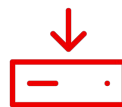
Packaging
format



Core
Utilities



Security
Response



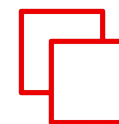
Patching



Performance
Response



Technical
Support



More

Red Hat's approach to hybrid cloud security – part two

Security in application development using DevSecOps practices



First step: Adopting a DevSecOps mindset is essential

Built over an enterprise open source foundation to protect the software factory

55%

DevSecOps leaders agree that a culture of shared ownership between application development and security teams is critical¹

78%

have initiatives that increase collaboration between DevOps and Security teams²

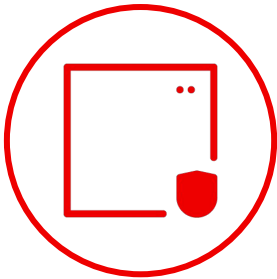
92%

of IT leaders point out that enterprise open source solutions are important as their business accelerates application workloads to the open hybrid cloud³

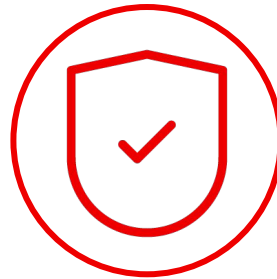
Secure the use of source code and transitive dependencies

Software supply chain security considerations for the software development lifecycle

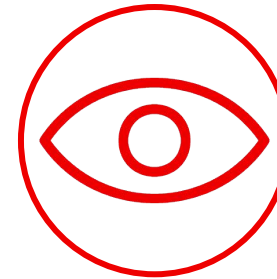
Prevent & identify
malicious **code**



Safeguard **build**
systems early

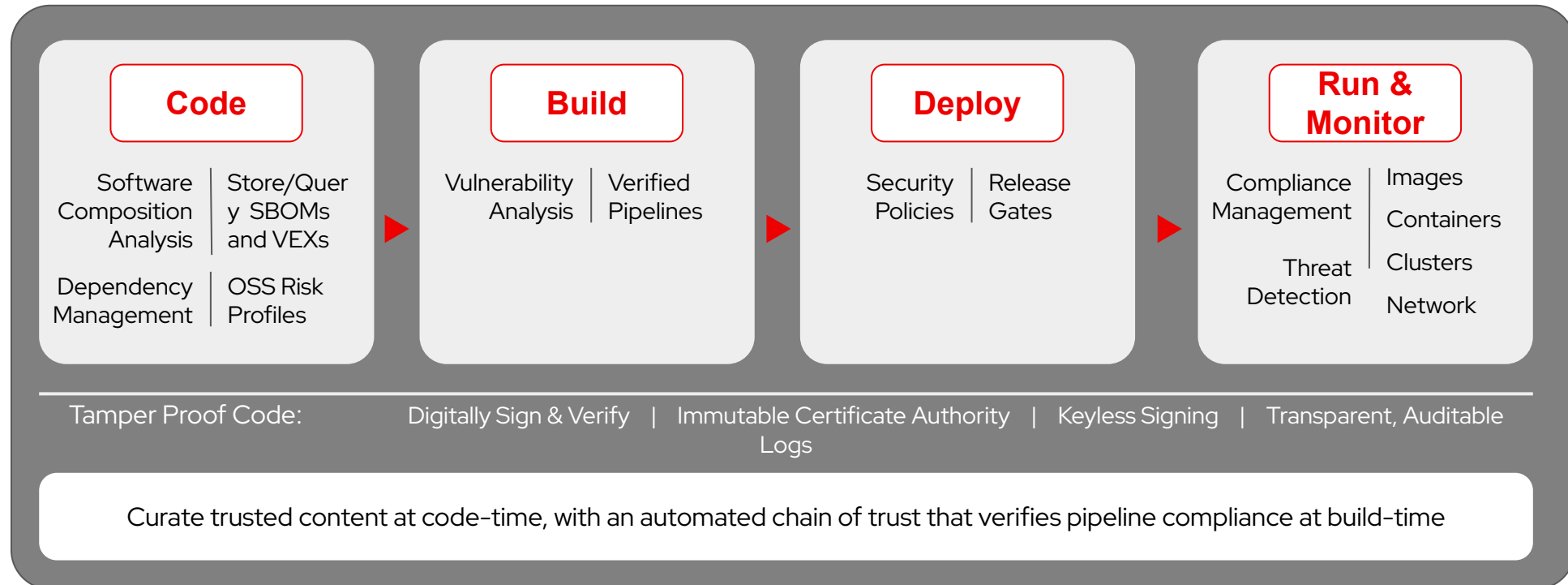


Continuously **monitor**
security at runtime



Accelerate Innovation that Safeguards User Trust

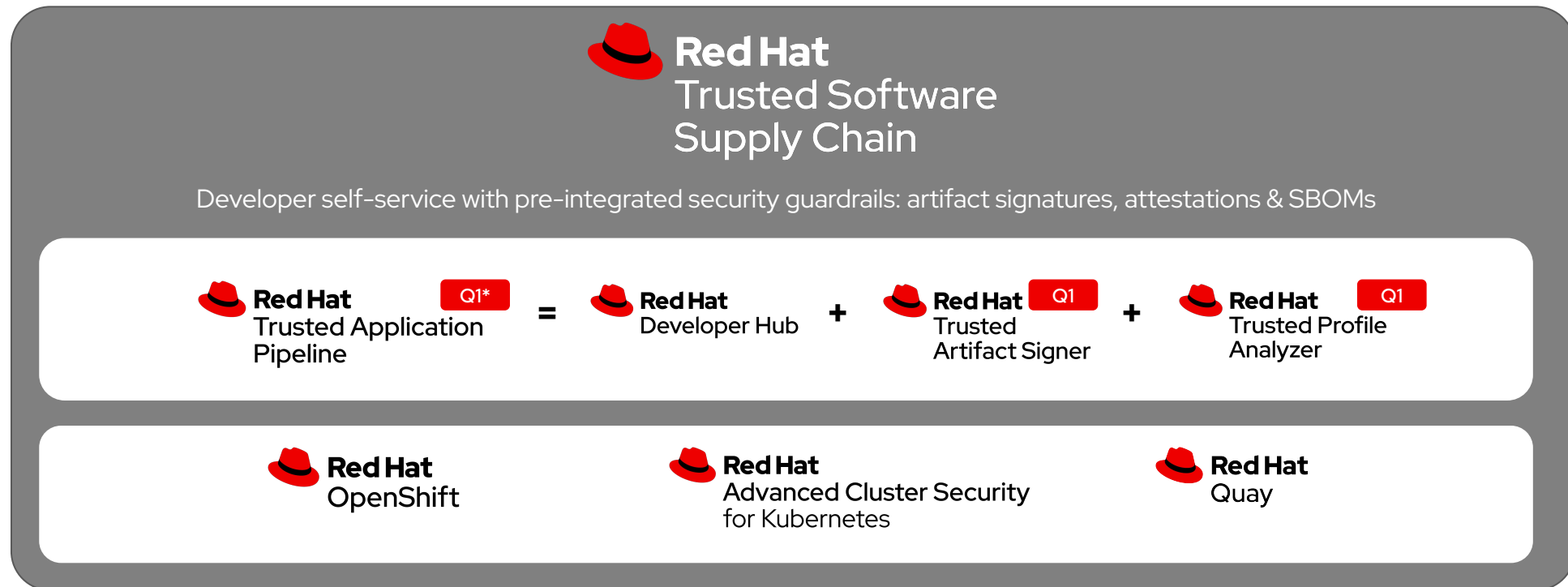
Delivered with integrated security guardrails at every phase of the software development lifecycle



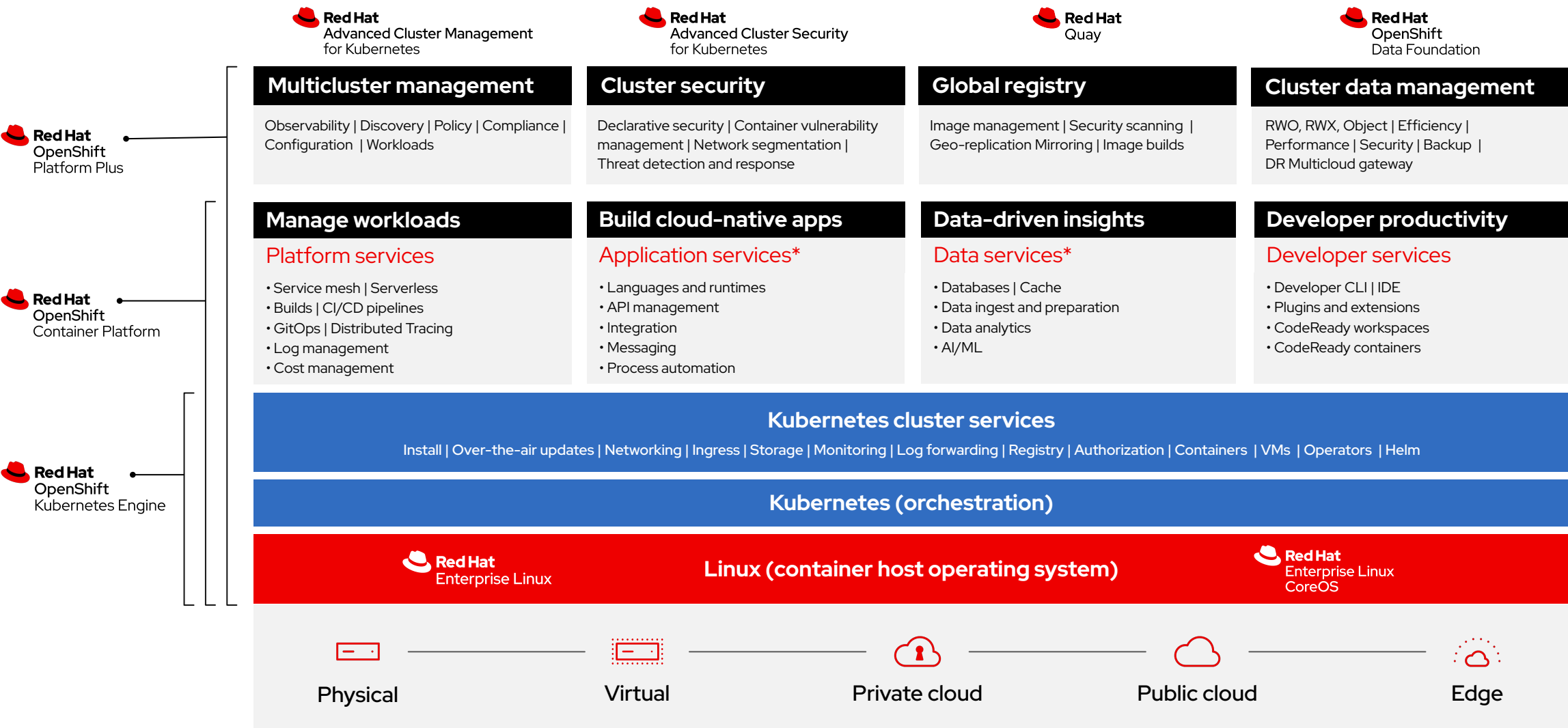
Build and deploy platform, pipeline and applications as-code to an auditable, declarative state that's continuously monitored

Red Hat Trusted Software Supply Chain

Shift Left Security early in the Software Supply Chain



Red Hat® Open Hybrid Cloud Platform




* Red Hat OpenShift® includes supported runtimes for popular languages/frameworks/databases. Additional capabilities listed are from the Red Hat Application Services and Red Hat Data Services portfolios.


** Disaster recovery, volume and multicloud encryption, key management service, and support for multiple clusters and off-cluster workloads requires OpenShift Data Foundation Advanced


Enhance and extend security functionality


Build on Red Hat functionality through our **security partners** to better secure the entire DevOps life cycle.


Application analysis	Identity & access management
SAST, SCA, IAST, DAST, Image risk	Authn, Authz, Secrets Vault, HSM, Provenance
Compliance	Network controls
Regulatory compliance, PCI-DSS, GDPR	CNI plugins, policies, traffic controls, service mesh
Data controls	Runtime analysis & protection
Data protection and encryption	RASP, production analysis
Audit and monitoring	Remediation
Logging, visibility, forensics	SOAR, automatic resolution


 CYBERARK


 sysdig


 aqua


 SYNOPSYS


 TIGERA


 paloalto
NETWORKS


 NeuVector


 snyk


 anchore


 THALES


 portshift


 tufin

 TREND
MICRO

 IBM

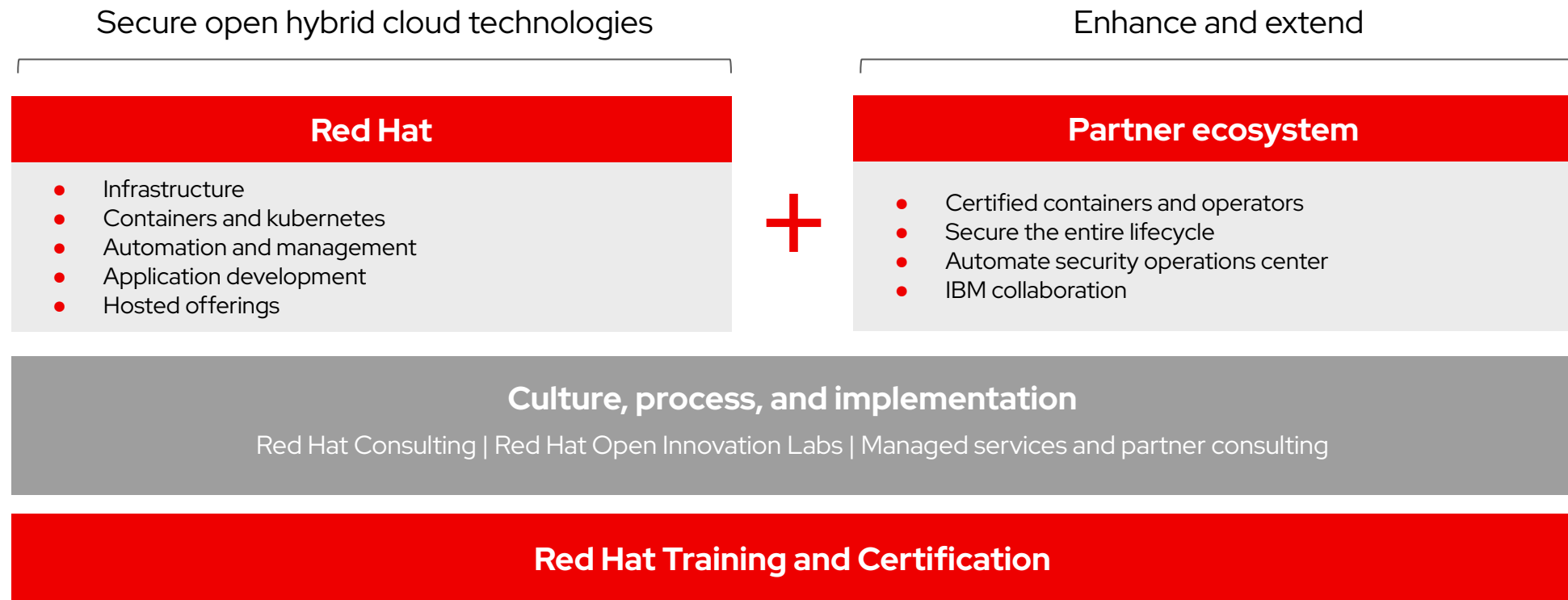
 Lacework

 StackRox

 Red Hat platform security
Secure host, container platform, namespace isolation, k8s and container hardening

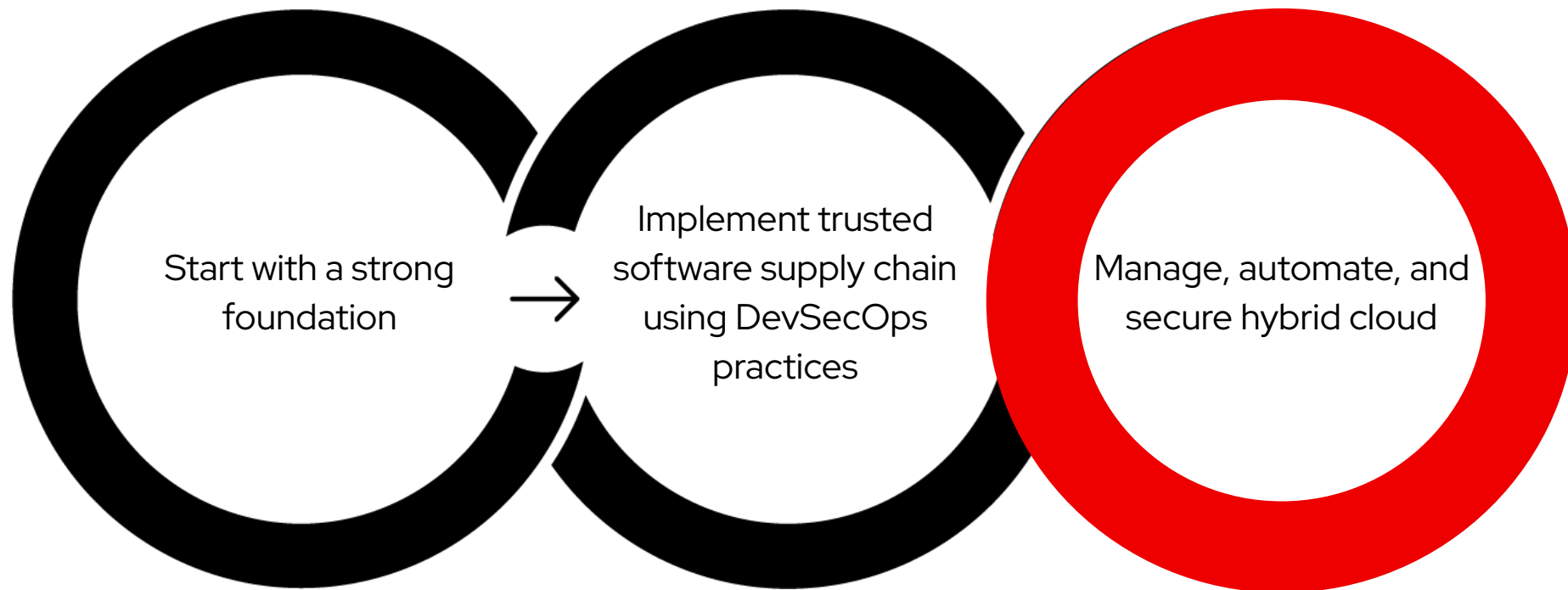
Comprehensive DevSecOps

Red Hat, along with its partner ecosystem, can help organizations apply DevSecOps practices in both containerized and traditional environments.

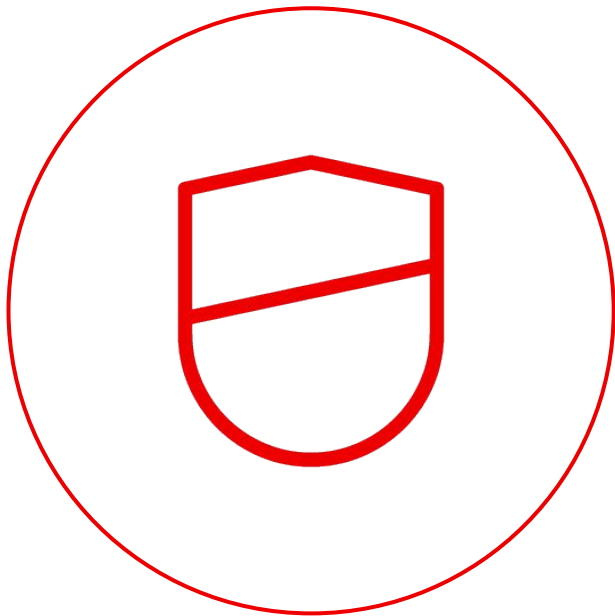


Red Hat's approach to hybrid cloud security – part three

Manage, automate, secure, and control your security-focused hybrid cloud



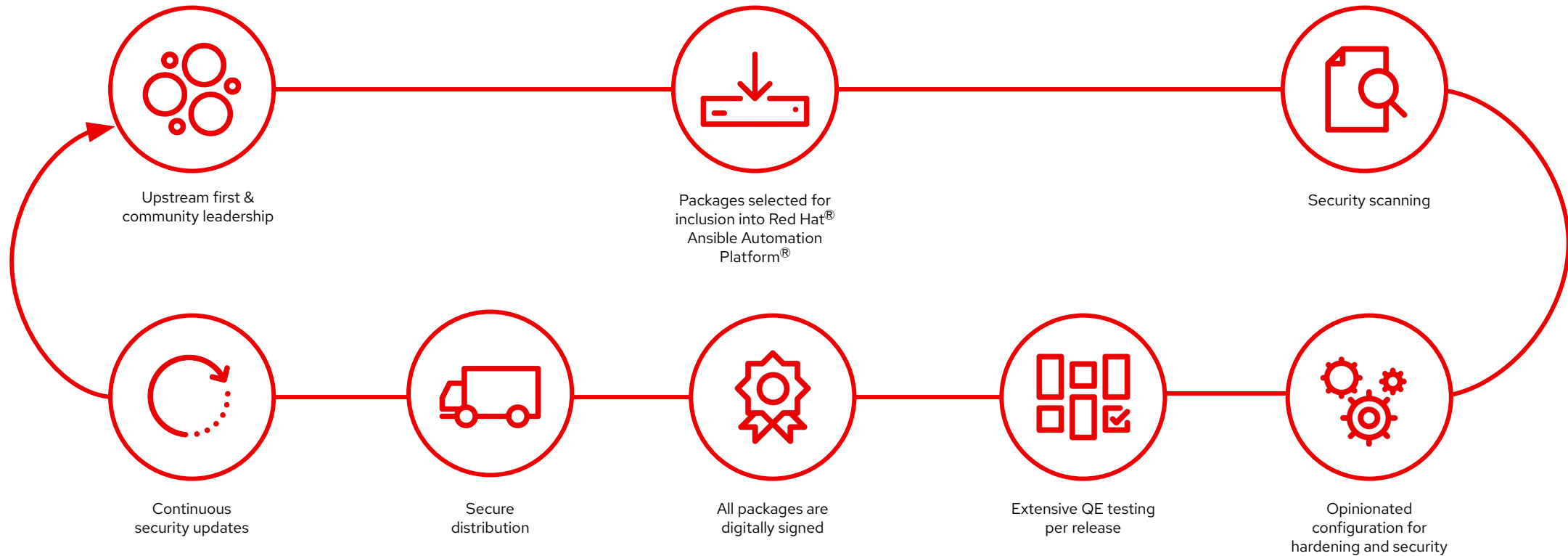
How to keep up with security and compliance in the hybrid cloud?



Implement an **enterprise-wide automation strategy** to keep pace with dynamic risk and compliance requirements

Applied: **Ansible's** software supply chain security

Reducing risk and making open source consumable for the enterprise



Extending Security to Ansible Content

Trust, Accelerate, Simplify

Enforce a secure supply chain for developer content

- ▶ Reduce security risks by limiting unverified content sources that may contain malicious or incorrect code
- ▶ Ensure an unbroken chain of custody of automation content code

"Peace of mind" with Certified Collections

- ▶ Digitally signed by Red Hat
- ▶ 100+ Collections across 55+ Red Hat partners technical support via TSANet
- ▶ Includes many Red Hat products (RHEL, OpenShift, Satellite, Insights and more)

Secure critical content with Private Automation Hub

- ▶ Enables developers to use approved Ansible content freely and easily
- ▶ An on-premise means to provide Ansible execution environments and Collections privately and securely at scale

Manage, automate, and secure hybrid cloud

Automate, monitor, and remediate to maintain security with these technologies:



Red Hat
Ansible Automation Platform

Enterprise framework to build, deploy, and manage IT automation at scale.



Red Hat
Insights

Continuously analyze platforms and applications to help manage hybrid cloud environments.



Red Hat
Advanced Cluster Management

End-to-end visibility and control for your Kubernetes cluster.



Red Hat
Advanced Cluster Security

Helps integrate security into each phase of the container life cycle—build, deploy, and run.



Red Hat

Scalable vulnerability management for RHEL with Red Hat Insights

The screenshot shows the Red Hat Insights interface for CVE-2021-3156. The sidebar on the left contains navigation links: Red Hat Insights, Dashboard, Advisor, Vulnerability, Reports, Systems, Compliance, Patch, Drift, Policies, Inventory, Remediations, Register Systems, Subscription Watch, and Product Materials. The main content area is titled 'CVE-2021-3156' and includes a description of a sudo privilege escalation flaw, its CVSS 3.0 base score of 7.8, and a list of exposed systems. A table at the bottom shows system details like Name, Tags, Advisory, Status, and Last seen.

Name	Tags	Advisory	Status	Last seen
inventory.asm.network	12	RHSA-2021:0221	Not reviewed	18 minutes ago

- ▶ Included with your Red Hat Enterprise Linux subscription
- ▶ Manage, remediate, and report on RHEL CVEs
- ▶ Configure, deploy, and monitor OpenSCAP policies
- ▶ Use executive reports for at-a-glance reporting on exposures
- ▶ Tailor rules made easier via simple interface

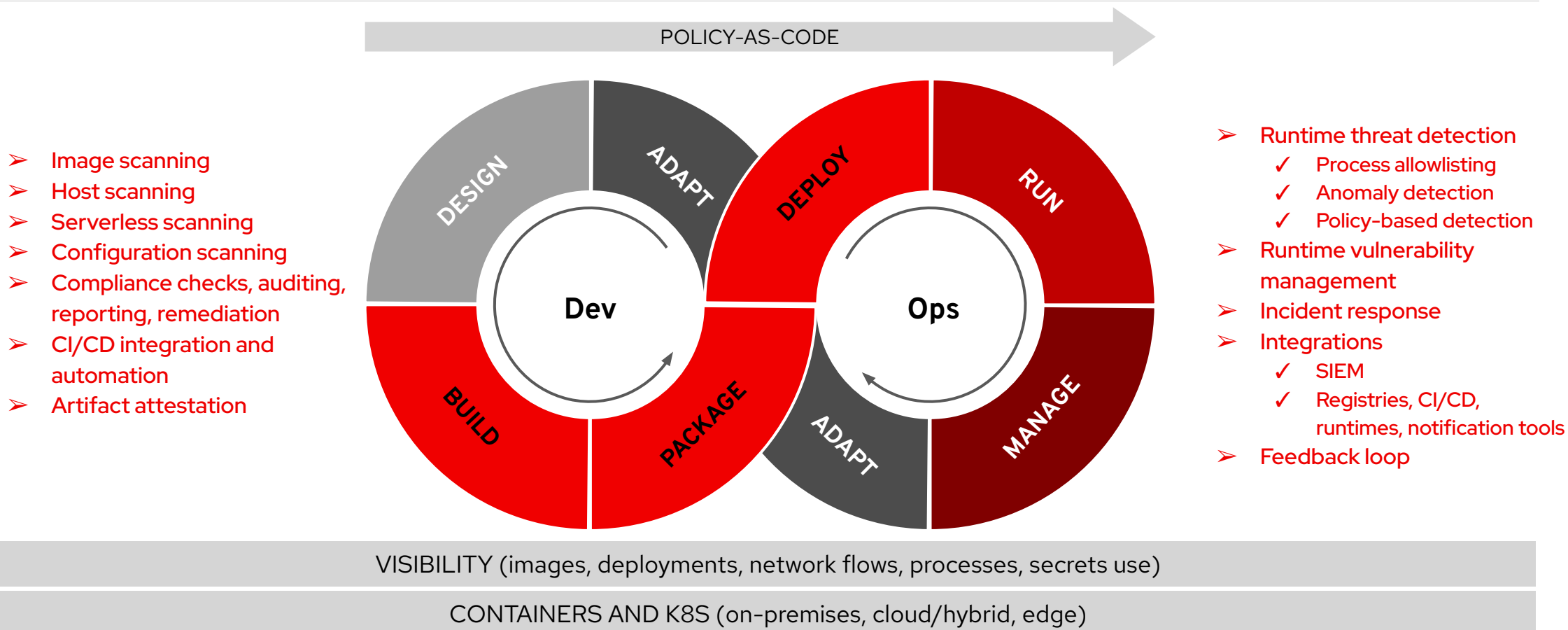
Red Hat Ansible Automation Platform:

*The capabilities you need **across your IT footprint.***



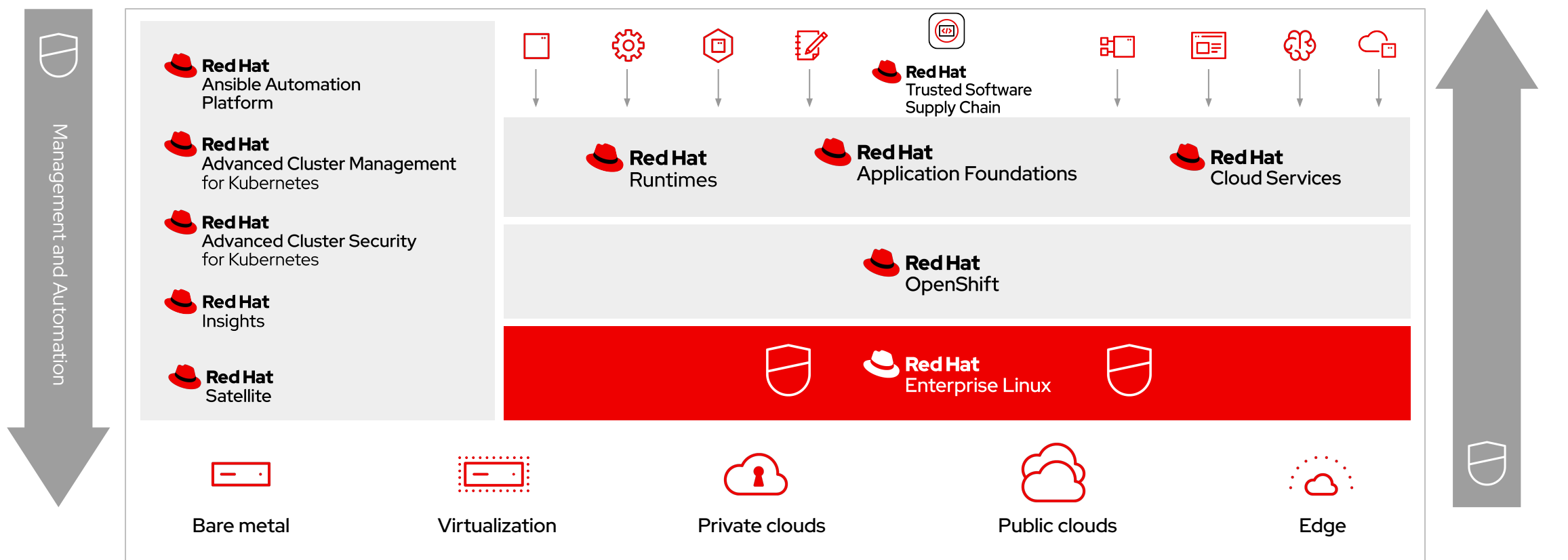
Red Hat Advanced Cluster Security: Use Cases

Security across the entire application lifecycle



Layered security throughout the stack and lifecycle

Build, deploy, and run applications on top of a hybrid cloud using DevSecOps practices



Thank you

Red Hat is the world's leading provider of enterprise open source software solutions. Award-winning support, training, and consulting services make Red Hat a trusted adviser to the Fortune 500.

 linkedin.com/company/red-hat

 youtube.com/user/RedHatVideos

 facebook.com/redhatinc

 twitter.com/RedHat